

## **Chapter 20 - Study Guide Answers**

1. The transition into American culture was often difficult
2. Southern and Eastern Europe
3. Public transportation designed for many passengers
4. Children
5. China
6. They built water purification systems
7. Hull House
8. Steerage
9. New immigrants
10. Lived in the city  
Worked in manufacturing or industrial jobs (factories, steel mills, or construction)
11. Northern Europe
12. Clothing
13. Nativists
14. The Chinese Exclusion Act

15. Smoke from the steel mills
16. Steel was used to build skyscrapers that needed limited city space
17. Mass culture
18. Crime
19. Many railroad lines connecting the East and West coasts ran through Chicago
20. New York State Tenement House Act
21. Suburbs
22. Florence Kelley
23. Rarely, as records show, less than 2% of arrivals were not allowed into the country
24. Benevolent societies

\*\*\* You will need to choose either A, B, or C as the answer you will write out for question #25.

25.

- A. Skyscrapers were built to use ground space more efficiently.
- B. Mass transit systems were created to move people cheaply and quickly to and from work.
- C. Many people began moving to suburbs outside of downtown areas.